**Grammar Focus**

**Ⅰ. 根据句意，用括号内所给词语的正确时态填空。**

1. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(read) three English novels by the end of last week.

2. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(not ride) a horse before that day.

3. Nancy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(wash) the clothes by the time her mother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(come) home.

4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(phone) Annie before you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(go) to see her in London?

5. The Smiths talked about the market where they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(buy) the beans and cream.

**Ⅱ. 根据例子，用所给提示内容合并句子。**

Example: I turned off the light. I went to bed.

After I had turned off the light, I went to bed.

1. Rita took a hot shower. Rita felt much better.

After \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, she felt much better.

2. Peter finished eating the pie. Peter asked for a cup of coffee.

Peter asked for a cup of coffee when \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

3. She tried on five dresses. She took the red dress.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before she took the red one.

4. I met Jane at 11 o’clock. Jane didn’t have breakfast.

When I met Jane at 11 o’clock, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yet.

5. He lived in Shanghai. He moved to Beijing.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the time he moved to Beijing.

**Ⅲ. 根据短文内容，用括号内所给词语的正确时态填空。**

Henry Ford was born on July 30th, 1863. He was interested in machinery from an early age.  He is a great man that (1)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(change) the history of the 20th century.

When he (2)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(start) the Ford Motor Company in 1903, he (3)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(already, invent) his first gasoline motor (汽油发动机). Before the invention, he (4)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(meet) Thomas Alva Edison. In fact, in 1893 Ford (5)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(become) Edison’s chief engineer.

Ford was a man of vision (有远见的人). He (6)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(think) he could change his society and the world with his cars. In 1913, he (7)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(make) his dream come true by using the assembly line (流水线) to produce his model T car. He (8)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(invent) this model before. But the main reason he became successful was that he (9)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(set) realistic (现实的) prices and planned to recover his investment (收回他的投资) by selling thousands of cars to the masses (平民百姓).

Ford died at the age of 83. He (10)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(receive) several honors during his lifetime. To this day, he is widely seen as one of the most influential Americans of the 20th century.

答案

Ⅰ. 1. had read  2. hadn’t ridden  3. had washed; came  4. Had; phoned; went

5. had bought

Ⅱ. 1. Rita had taken a hot shower

2. he had finished eating the pie

3. She had tried on five dresses

4. she hadn’t had breakfast

5. He had lived in Shanghai

Ⅲ. 1. has changed  2. started  3. had already invented 4. had met

5. became  6. thought   7. made  8. had invented

9. had set  10. received